



U.S. gross domestic product (GDP)—the value of all goods and services produced in the country—totaled \$26.5 trillion at a seasonally adjusted annual rate in the 1st quarter of 2023; construction contributed \$1.1 trillion (4.0%).

In New York, construction contributed \$60 billion (2.8%) of the state's GDP of \$2 trillion.

There were 919,000 construction establishments in the U.S. in the 1st quarter of 2023, including 51,800 in New York. (An establishment is a fixed business location; about 99% of construction firms have only one establishment.)

Nonresidential spending in the U.S. totaled \$921 billion in 2022 (\$554 billion private, \$367 billion public).

Residential construction spending in the U.S. totaled \$927 billion (\$453 billion single-family, \$110 billion multifamily, \$355 billion improvements, \$10 billion public).

Private nonresidential spending in New York totaled \$28 billion in 2022. State and local spending totaled \$24 billion. (Totals are not available for residential, railroad, power, communication, or federal construction.)

Construction (residential + nonresidential) employed 7.9 million workers in July 2023, an increase of 198,000 (2.5%) from July 2022 and an increase of 4.8% from February 2020, the peak pre-pandemic month.

Construction employment in New York in July 2023 totaled 396,200, an increase of 9,900 (2.6%) from July 2022 and a decrease of 3,900 or 1% from February 2020.

Contractors are having trouble filling positions, impeding the industry's recovery. In the September 2023 AGC-Autodesk Workforce Survey, 85% of firms had a hard time filling hourly craft positions.

Construction jobs pay well. In New York, 4 out

